

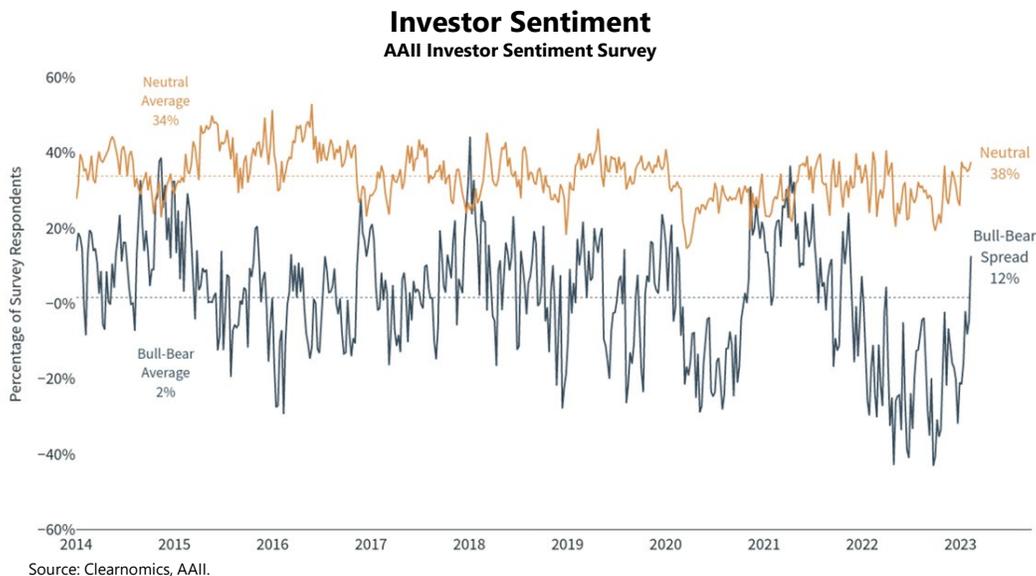
STAYING POSITIVE AMID MARKET UNCERTAINTY

If history tells us anything about investing, it's that markets never rise in a straight line. As much as investors would prefer calm periods of steady returns, this simply isn't how markets work. Instead, investors need to navigate alternating periods of exuberance and gloom, not only across the biggest bull and bear markets, such as the 2008 financial crisis and the decade-long expansion that followed, but also over shorter time frames such as the past year. History shows that focusing on broader patterns while anticipating short-term choppiness can increase the likelihood of achieving financial goals.

Investor Sentiment Is Beginning to Improve

Shifts in investor sentiment occur because markets are forward-looking, try to anticipate unknown outcomes, and incorporate this information into prices today. In doing so, the market may often over- or undershoot, leading to swings which are often to the downside. Of course, many investors know this all too well after experiencing the last three years. What's unfortunate is that this has led some to become discouraged which, in the worst case, may lead them to be poorly positioned for future opportunities.

However, there are signs that investor sentiment is now improving after falling to historic lows last year. Until recently, poor investor sentiment was partly driven by big issues such as an historic inflationary environment that hasn't been seen in over 40 years, the possibility of a recession, and the risk of a policy mistake by the Fed. However, it was also driven by large reversals in areas such as technology, crypto, and consumer discretionary spending, frustrating many investors who chased short-term gains.



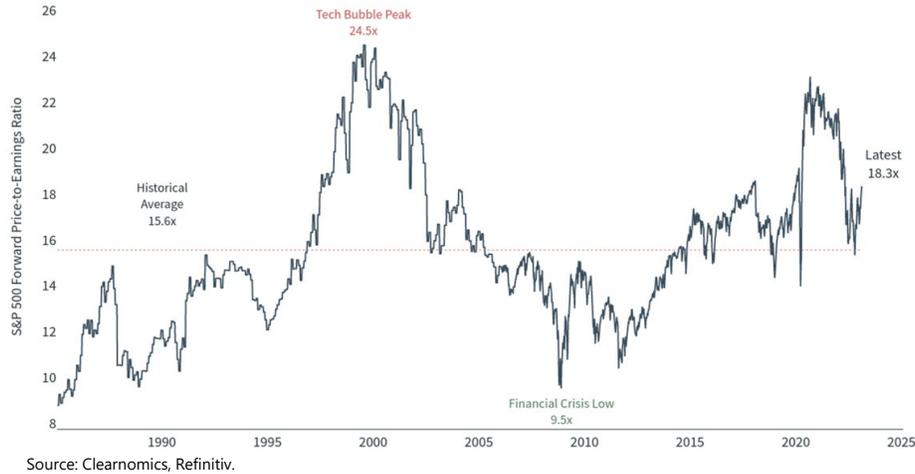
Thus, how many feel about markets is often driven by what the market has recently done. The latest data from the AAIL Investor Sentiment Survey in the chart above show that while 38% of respondents are neutral on the stock market, bullish attitudes are now outpacing bearish ones by 12%. This is no doubt driven by the improved market environment over the past few months, during which the S&P 500 has climbed 14% since October. In this way, sentiment is often a backward-looking indicator.

Valuations Are Still Below Their Recent Peaks

Another important metric that can be interpreted as a measure of sentiment is the valuation of the broad stock market. In particular, the price-to-earnings ratio of the S&P 500 currently sits at 18.2 times next-twelve-month earnings. This is above the historical average of 15.6, but well below the recent peak of 23.1.

INSIGHTS

Stock Market Price-to-Earnings Ratio S&P 500 forward P/E ratio using earnings estimates over the next 12 months



In other words, investors are by no means bearish, but are clearly more cautious than they were in 2021 when all asset classes were rallying. This is positive for long-term investors because it means they can invest at a discount compared to just a year ago.

What's more, recent data generally support this improved level of sentiment since underlying economic trends are moving in the right direction. This includes better inflation figures, a job market that is still exceptionally strong, and a Fed that may pause its rate hikes soon. However, uncertainty remains due to the possibility of flat growth this year and the direction of core inflation.

Markets Are Performing Very Differently This Year Than in 2022

Total Returns and Pullbacks

S&P 500 Index total returns. Max drawdown represents largest intra-year decline

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Return	-37%	26%	15%	2%	16%	32%	14%	1%	12%	22%	-4%	31%	18%	29%	-18%	8%
Max Decline	-48%	-27%	-16%	-19%	-10%	-6%	-7%	-12%	-10%	-3%	-19%	-7%	-34%	-5%	-24%	-2%

It's clear that investors can be fickle and how they feel about the economy and markets can swing wildly on any given day. However, investor sentiment is improving due to the rally of the past few months. Learning to deal with uncertainty and to stay invested even when markets feel uncomfortable is an important part of any investor's long-term financial success. Perhaps counterintuitively, having the discipline to invest when others are still fearful can help to lay the groundwork for this success.

