

## **Solutions**

## Are you an executor? Use this checklist to help guide you.

Note: This checklist is based on estate distribution in Ontario with a valid will. Some of the information varies by province and some of it may not apply in Quebec. Additional tasks may be required.

Executor's name:	Co-executor's name:
Deceased person's name:	
Address:	
Social insurance number:	Citizenship:
Spouse's name:	Date of death:
TAKE THE FIRST STEPS	
☐ Locate and review the will	☐ Determine if the will provides for care of pets or make arrangements for care.
☐ Assist with funeral arrangements	☐ Dispose of unused medication with assistance of pharmacist
☐ Obtain funeral director's statement of death or apply for provincial death certificate	☐ Consider executor's insurance
CONTACT BENEFICIARIES	
☐ Meet with family members and other beneficiaries (estate lawyer may attend)	☐ Discuss realistic timing of bequest payments, tax issues and any litigation concerns
☐ Determine cash requirements for family	Provide ongoing reporting to beneficiaries
GET ORGANIZED	
☐ List bank accounts and passwords for electronic banking transactions	Locate title documents for real estate, mortgages, share certificates, bonds, debentures and guaranteed certificates
☐ List contents of safety deposit box	☐ List important deadlines – e.g., to make dependant relief claims, file tax return
☐ Freeze accounts and establish an estate account	

ASSESS AND MANAGE ASSETS AND LIABILITIES						
Financial assets						
☐ Notify advisors/financial planners and request account information	☐ Notify insurance companies and get policy details					
☐ Contact banks and investment firms to notify them, obtain list of assets held with original cost information, cancel open orders and redirect statements	☐ Review investment portfolio and make any necessary changes					
Real estate assets						
☐ Terminate lease or arrange sublet if deceased lived in rental premises alone	☐ Check that property tax payments are up to date					
☐ Arrange for protection and supervision of real estate if vacant	☐ Notify tenants of rental properties to redirect rent					
☐ Review property and vehicle insurance coverage and make any necessary changes						
Digital assets						
☐ Locate list of digital accounts and passwords, if available	☐ Determine value of digital assets and whether they can be transferred					
☐ Contact administrator of sites where passwords are not available to arrange access	☐ Pay liabilities, back up information and/or close digital accounts as appropriate					
Foreign assets						
☐ Determine if a valid will exists in foreign jurisdiction and conforms to jurisdiction	☐ Hire an agent if appropriate to deal with matters in foreign jurisdiction					
$\hfill\square$ Determine applicable legislation if there is no valid will						
Other assets						
☐ List cash on hand, automobiles, jewellery and other valuables from the home or business	☐ Ensure business operations can continue if deceased was the sole or a controlling shareholder					
☐ Determine whether any assets are missing	☐ Collect any outstanding cheques					
☐ Secure all assets and determine their value, arranging for professional valuation if appropriate						
Liabilities						
☐ Determine all liabilities outstanding at death, and interest accruing on outstanding debt after the date of death; decide what should be paid to save interest	☐ Determine if there are matters to be litigated on behalf of estate or to what extent if any there will be liability for lawsuits involving the deceased and/or the estate					
Prepare newspaper ad for Notice to Creditors. The expiry date must not predate issuance of certificate or probate obtained from court	☐ Determine personal guarantees made by deceased on loans					

Inventory	
☐ Create a formal inventory of assets and liabilities by class with full details including value, certificate numbers, registration details, maturity dates, accrued interest, etc.	☐ Provide information regarding foreign assets but do not list for probate .
CONTACT THIRD PARTIES	
☐ Notify Canada Pension Plan or Quebec Pension Plan Death Benefits, Survivor's Benefits, Veteran's Affairs, and make claims where appropriate	☐ Arrange for Canada Post to reroute mail
☐ Notify Service Canada to cancel entitlements under income security programs	☐ Confirm outstanding balances and cancel credit cards; determine if insurance exists to cover balances
☐ Cancel health insurance	$\hfill \Box$ Contact present and previous employers about benefits
☐ Cancel driver's licence	☐ Contact executors/trustees of other estate(s) where deceased may have entitlement or where deceased is named as executor
☐ Cancel magazine and newspaper subscriptions, cable, internet, club memberships, home phone and cellphone, and request rebates if applicable	☐ Contact lawyer/accountant used for personal/business affairs
☐ Notify utilities for final reading and billing	☐ Where deceased receives pension from foreign jurisdiction (e.g., U.S. Social Security), notify foreign jurisdiction, cancel entitlement and make claim for death benefit, if applicable
FILE TAX RETURN(S)	
Obtain copies of last six years of tax returns and records of tax instalments paid, medical, charitable receipts, etc.	Prepare and file Terminal T1 tax return – by April 30 of the year following the year of death, or by six months from the date of death, whichever is earlier – and request clearance certificate
☐ Prepare and file any T1 returns for previous years within six months of the date of death	☐ File U.S. tax return and all necessary forms for disclosure purposes, if applicable
☐ Consider tax planning solutions such as a spousal trust, income splitting opportunities, expenses, capital losses, separate returns, RRSP/RRIF contribution to a surviving spouse, charitable gifts	☐ Obtain Goods and Services Tax clearances if applicable
VERIFY BENEFICIARY DESIGNATIONS	
☐ Determine where last designation was made (i.e., will, policy application forming contract, other instrument) and confirm institution recognizes last designation filed	☐ Determine whether RRSP/RRIF and insurance assets are payable to a designated beneficiary or to the estate and, for insurance, whether there are outstanding liabilities against the policy
☐ File all documents necessary to make claims on behalf of beneficiaries	

API	PLY TO COURT	
	Retain and meet with estate lawyer to complete application for proper certificate (documents required will vary by province)	Obtain originals and sufficient notarial copies of final orders to transfer assets
	Arrange payment of any fees that may be applicable	Ask estate lawyer to register certificate or probate on title for real estate if necessary
DIS	TRIBUTE ASSETS	
	Determine whether any factors restrict distribution – e.g., family law or dependant relief claims	Request solicitor's fees, accountant's fees and executor's compensation
	Retain sufficient funds as a reserve for income taxes and any outstanding accounts even if will provides for outright distribution	Consult with beneficiaries regarding distributions in kind, where appropriate
	Develop plan for distribution of assets after clearance certificate is issued and, where applicable, obtain releases to avoid delay of distribution	Realize assets – e.g., transferring bank accounts that aren't joint to estate account, selling or transferring real estate, re-registering stocks and bonds and transferring securities – and cancel insurance on assets that are transferred or sold
	Prepare cheques/electronic transfers to pay debts, legacies and distribution	Obtain transfer of cemetery deed if applicable
	Deliver or sell personal effects	Confirm beneficiary approvals or releases have been sent back
	Set up any required testamentary trusts and arrange for ongoing review of investments and compliance with the terms of the trust	Distribute any remaining funds or deliver assets
	Prepare final statements of accounts for approval by beneficiaries	Close estate bank account after confirming all cheques and/or electronic transfers have cleared
	Ask estate lawyer to prepare releases or final approval form	

