KEY FINANCIAL DATA

2020

2020 Tax Rate Schedule						
Taxable income (\$)	Base amount of tax (\$)	Plus	Marginal tax rate	Of the amount over (\$)		
Single						
0 to 9,875		+	10.0			
9,876 to 40,125	987.50	+	12.0	9,875.00		
40,126 to 85,525	4,617.50	+	22.0	40,125.00		
85,526 to 163,300	14,605.50	+	24.0	85,525.00		
163,301 to 207,350	33,217.50	+	32.0	163,300.00		
207,351 to 518,400	47,367.50	+	35.0	207,350.00		
Over 518,400	156,235.00	+	37.0	518,400.00		
Married filing jointly	and surviving sp	ouses				
0 to 19,750		+	10.0			
19,751 to 80,250	1,975.00	+	12.0	19,750.00		
80,251 to 171,050	9,235.00	+	22.0	80,250.00		
171,051 to 326,600	29,211.00	+	24.0	171,050.00		
326,601 to 414,700	66,543.00	+	32.0	326,600.00		
414,701 to 622,050	94,735.00	+	35.0	414,700.00		
Over 622,050	167,307.50	+	37.0	622,050.00		
Head of household						
0 to 14,100		+	10.0			
14,101 to 53,700	1,410.00	+	12.0	14,100.00		
53,701 to 85,500	6,162.00	+	22.0	53,700.00		
85,501 to 163,300	13,158.00	+	24.0	85,500.00		
163,301 to 207,350	31,830.00	+	32.0	163,300.00		
207,351 to 518,400	45,926.00	+	35.0	207,350.00		
Over 518,400	154,793.50	+	37.0	518,400.00		
Married filing separa	tely					
0 to 9,875		+	10.0			
9,876 to 40,125	987.50	+	12.0	9,875.00		
40,126 to 85,525	4,617.50	+	22.0	40,125.00		
85,526 to 163,300	14,605.50	+	24.0	85,525.00		
163,301 to 207,350	33,271.50	+	32.0	163,300.00		
207,351 to 311,025	47,367.50	+	35.0	207,350.00		
Over 311,025	83,653.75	+	37.0	311,025.00		
Estates and trusts						
0 to 2,600		+	10.0			
2,601 to 9,450	260.00	+	24.0	2,600.00		
9,451 to 12,950	1,904.00	+	35.0	9,450.00		
Over 12,950	3,129.00	+	37.0	12,950.00		

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Married, filing jointly or surviving spouses

28% tax rate applies to income over:

Exemption amounts phase out at:

Single and married, filing separately

Married, filing jointly or surviving spouses

Married, filing separately

Married, filing separately

Estates and trusts

Estates and trusts

Single





	Standard Deductions & Child Tax Credit				
Single or married, filing separately Head of household Dependent filing own tax return Additional deductions for non-itemizers Blind or over 65 Add \$1,30 Blind or over 65, unmarried & not a surviving spouse Add \$1,65 Child Tax Credit Credit per child under 17 \$2,000 (\$1,400 refundable) Income phaseouts begin at AGI of: \$400,000 joint, \$200,000 all other Tax Rates on Long-Term Capital Gains and Qualified Dividends If taxable income falls below \$40,000 (single/married-filing separately), \$80,000 (joint), \$53,600 (head of household), \$2,650 (estates) If taxable income falls at or above \$40,000 (single/married-filing separately), \$80,000 (joint), \$53,600 (head of household), \$2,650 (estates) If income falls at or above \$441,450 (single), \$248,300 (married-filing separately), \$496,600 (joint), \$469,050 (head of household), \$13,150 (estates) 3.8% Tax on Lesser of Net Investment Income or Excess of MAGI Over Married, filing jointly \$250,000 Single	Filing status	Standard d	eduction		
Head of household \$18,650 Dependent filing own tax return \$1,100* Additional deductions for non-itemizers Blind or over 65 Add \$1,30 Blind or over 65, unmarried & not a surviving spouse Add \$1,65 Child Tax Credit Credit per child under 17 \$2,000 (\$1,400 refundable) Income phaseouts begin at AGI of: \$400,000 joint, \$200,000 all other Tax Rates on Long-Term Capital Gains and Qualified Dividends If taxable income falls below \$40,000 (single/married-filing separately), \$80,000 (joint), \$53,600 (head of household), \$2,650 (estates) If taxable income falls at or above \$40,000 (single/married-filing separately), \$80,000 (joint), \$53,600 (head of household), \$2,650 (estates) If income falls at or above \$441,450 (single), \$248,300 (married-filing separately), \$496,600 (joint), \$469,050 (head of household), \$13,150 (estates) 3.8% Tax on Lesser of Net Investment Income or Excess of MAGI Over Married, filing jointly \$250,000 Single \$200,000	Married, filing jointly and qualifying widow(er)s		\$24,800		
Dependent filing own tax return Additional deductions for non-itemizers Blind or over 65 Add \$1,30 Blind or over 65, unmarried & not a surviving spouse Add \$1,65 Child Tax Credit Credit per child under 17 \$2,000 (\$1,400 refundable) Income phaseouts begin at AGI of: \$400,000 joint, \$200,000 all other Tax Rates on Long-Term Capital Gains and Qualified Dividends If taxable income falls below \$40,000 (single/married-filing separately), \$80,000 (joint), \$53,600 (head of household), \$2,650 (estates) If taxable income falls at or above \$40,000 (single/married-filing separately), \$80,000 (joint), \$53,600 (head of household), \$2,650 (estates) If income falls at or above \$441,450 (single), \$248,300 (married-filing separately), \$496,600 (joint), \$469,050 (head of household), \$13,150 (estates) 3.8% Tax on Lesser of Net Investment Income or Excess of MAGI Over Married, filing jointly \$250,000 Single	Single or married, filing separately		\$12,400		
Additional deductions for non-itemizers Blind or over 65 Blind or over 65, unmarried & not a surviving spouse Add \$1,30 Blind or over 65, unmarried & not a surviving spouse Child Tax Credit Credit per child under 17 \$2,000 (\$1,400 refundable) Income phaseouts begin at AGI of: \$400,000 joint, \$200,000 all other Tax Rates on Long-Term Capital Gains and Qualified Dividends If taxable income falls below \$40,000 (single/married-filing separately), \$80,000 (joint), \$53,600 (head of household), \$2,650 (estates) If taxable income falls at or above \$40,000 (single/married-filing separately), \$80,000 (joint), \$53,600 (head of household), \$2,650 (estates) If income falls at or above \$441,450 (single), \$248,300 (married-filing separately), \$496,600 (joint), \$469,050 (head of household), \$13,150 (estates) 3.8% Tax on Lesser of Net Investment Income or Excess of MAGI Over Married, filing jointly \$250,000 Single	Head of household		\$18,650		
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Child Tax Credit Credit per child under 17 \$2,000 (\$1,400 refundable) Income phaseouts begin at AGI of: \$400,000 joint, \$200,000 all other Tax Rates on Long-Term Capital Gains and Qualified Dividends If taxable income falls below \$40,000 (single/married-filing separately), \$80,000 (joint), \$53,600 (head of household), \$2,650 (estates) If taxable income falls at or above \$40,000 (single/married-filing separately), \$80,000 (joint), \$53,600 (head of household), \$2,650 (estates) If income falls at or above \$441,450 (single), \$248,300 (married-filing separately), \$496,600 (joint), \$469,050 (head of household), \$13,150 (estates) 3.8% Tax on Lesser of Net Investment Income or Excess of MAGI Over Married, filing jointly \$250,000 Single \$200,000	Blind or over 65		Add \$1,300		
Credit per child under 17 \$2,000 (\$1,400 refundable) Income phaseouts begin at AGI of: \$400,000 joint, \$200,000 all other Tax Rates on Long-Term Capital Gains and Qualified Dividends If taxable income falls below \$40,000 (single/married-filing separately), \$80,000 (joint), \$53,600 (head of household), \$2,650 (estates) If taxable income falls at or above \$40,000 (single/married-filing separately), \$80,000 (joint), \$53,600 (head of household), \$2,650 (estates) If income falls at or above \$441,450 (single), \$248,300 (married-filing separately), \$496,600 (joint), \$469,050 (head of household), \$13,150 (estates) 3.8% Tax on Lesser of Net Investment Income or Excess of MAGI Over Married, filing jointly \$250,000 Single \$200,000	Blind or over 65, unmarried & not a surviving spouse		Add \$1,650		
Income phaseouts begin at AGI of: \$400,000 joint, \$200,000 all other Tax Rates on Long-Term Capital Gains and Qualified Dividends If taxable income falls below \$40,000 (single/married-filing separately), \$80,000 (joint), \$53,600 (head of household), \$2,650 (estates) If taxable income falls at or above \$40,000 (single/married-filing separately), \$80,000 (joint), \$53,600 (head of household), \$2,650 (estates) If income falls at or above \$441,450 (single), \$248,300 (married-filing separately), \$496,600 (joint), \$469,050 (head of household), \$13,150 (estates) 3.8% Tax on Lesser of Net Investment Income or Excess of MAGI Over Married, filing jointly \$250,000 Single \$200,000	Child Tax Credit				
Tax Rates on Long-Term Capital Gains and Qualified Dividends If taxable income falls below \$40,000 (single/married-filing separately), \$80,000 (joint), \$53,600 (head of household), \$2,650 (estates) If taxable income falls at or above \$40,000 (single/married-filing separately), \$80,000 (joint), \$53,600 (head of household), \$2,650 (estates) If income falls at or above \$441,450 (single), \$248,300 (married-filing separately), \$496,600 (joint), \$469,050 (head of household), \$13,150 (estates) 3.8% Tax on Lesser of Net Investment Income or Excess of MAGI Over Married, filing jointly \$250,000 Single \$200,000	Credit per child under 17	\$2,000 (\$1,4	00 refundable)		
If taxable income falls below \$40,000 (single/married-filing separately), \$80,000 (joint), \$53,600 (head of household), \$2,650 (estates) If taxable income falls at or above \$40,000 (single/married-filing separately), \$80,000 (joint), \$53,600 (head of household), \$2,650 (estates) If income falls at or above \$441,450 (single), \$248,300 (married-filing separately), \$496,600 (joint), \$469,050 (head of household), \$13,150 (estates) 3.8% Tax on Lesser of Net Investment Income or Excess of MAGI Over Married, filing jointly \$250,000 Single \$200,000	Income phaseouts begin at AGI of: \$400,000 joint, \$200,		0,000 all other		
\$80,000 (joint), \$53,600 (head of household), \$2,650 (estates) If taxable income falls at or above \$40,000 (single/married-filing separately), \$80,000 (joint), \$53,600 (head of household), \$2,650 (estates) If income falls at or above \$441,450 (single), \$248,300 (married-filing separately), \$496,600 (joint), \$469,050 (head of household), \$13,150 (estates) 3.8% Tax on Lesser of Net Investment Income or Excess of MAGI Over Married, filing jointly \$250,000 Single \$200,000	Tax Rates on Long-Term Capital Gains and Qualified Dividends				
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rately), \$496,600 (joint), \$469,050 (head of household), \$13,150 (estates) 3.8% Tax on Lesser of Net Investment Income or Excess of MAGI Over Married, filing jointly \$250,000 Single \$200,000	. , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		15%		
Married, filing jointly \$250,000 Single \$200,000			20%		
Single \$200,000	3.8% Tax on Lesser of Net Investment Income	or Excess of MAGI	Over		
	Married, filing jointly		\$250,000		
Married, filing separately \$125,000	Single		\$200,000		
	Married, filing separately	\$125,000			

Gift and Estate Tax Exclusions and Credits	
Maximum estate, gift & GST rates	40%
Estate, gift & GST exclusions	\$11,580,000
Gift tax annual exclusion	\$15,000
Exclusion on gifts to non-citizen spouse	\$157,000

Education Credits, Deductions, and Distributions				
Credit/Deduction/ Account	Maximum credit/ deduction/ distribution	Income phaseouts begin at AGI of:		
American Opportunity Tax Credit/Hope	\$2,500 credit	\$160,000 joint \$80,000 all others		
Lifetime learning credit	\$2,000 credit	\$118,000 joint \$59,000 all others		
Savings bond interest tax-free if used for education	Deduction limited to amount of qualified expenses	\$123,550 joint \$82,350 all others		
Coverdell	\$2,000 maximum; not deductible	\$190,000 joint \$95,000 all others		
529 plan (K-12)	\$10,000 distribution	None		
529 plan (Higher Ed.) †	Distribution limited to amount of qualified expenses	None		

Tax Deadlines

\$113,400

\$72,900

\$56,700

\$25,400

\$98,950

\$197,900

\$1,036,800

\$518,400

\$84,800

January 15 – 4th installment of the previous year's estimated taxes due

July 15 ***- Tax filing deadline, or request extension to Oct. 15. 1st installment of 2020 taxes due. Last day to file amended return for 2016. Last day to contribute to: Roth or traditional IRA for 2019; HSA for 2019; Keogh or SEP for 2019 (unless tax filing deadline has been extended).

July 15 - 2nd installment of estimated taxes due

September 15 – 3rd installment of estimated taxes due

October 15 – Tax returns due for those who requested an extension. Last day to contribute to SEP or Keogh for 2019 if extension was filed.

December 31 – Last day to: 1) pay expenses for itemized deductions; 2) complete transactions for capital gains or losses; 3) establish a Keogh plan for 2020; 4) establish and fund a solo 401(k) for 2020; 5) complete 2020 contributions to employer-sponsored 401(k) plans; 6) correct excess contributions to IRAs and qualified plans to avoid penalty.

- * Greater of \$1,100 or \$350 plus the individual's earned income.
- ** Indexed for inflation and scheduled to sunset at the end of 2025.
- †\$10,000 lifetime 529 distribution can be applied to student loan debt.
- ***Deadline extended as part of COVID-19 relief.

Retirement Plan Contribution Limits	
Annual compensation used to determine contribution for most plans	\$285,000
Defined-contribution plans, basic limit	\$57,000
Defined-benefit plans, basic limit	\$230,000
401(k), 403(b), 457(b), Roth 401(k) plans elective deferrals	\$19,500
Catch-up provision for individuals 50 and over, 401(k), 403(b), 457(b), Roth 401(k) plans	\$6,500
SIMPLE plans, elective deferral limit	\$13,500
SIMPLE plans, catch-up contribution for individuals 50 and over	\$3,000

Individual Retirement Accounts				
IRA type	Contribu- tion limit	Catch-up at 50+	Income limits	
Traditional nondeductible	\$6,000	\$1,000	None	
Traditional deductible	\$6,000	\$1,000	If covered by a plan: \$104,000 - \$124,000 joint \$65,000 - \$75,000 single, HOH 0 - \$10,000 married filing separately If one spouse is covered by a plan: \$196,000 - \$206,000 joint	
Roth	\$6,000	\$1,000	\$196,000 - \$206,000 joint \$124,000 - \$139,000 single & HOH 0 - \$10,000 married filing separately	
Roth conversion			No income limit	

Health Savings Accounts				
Annual limit	Maximum deductible contribution	Expense limits (deductibles and co-pays)	Minimum annual deductible	
Individuals	\$3,550	\$6,900	\$1,400	
Families	\$7,100	\$13,800	\$2,800	
Catch-up for 55 and older	\$1,000			

Deductibility of Long-Term Care Premiums on Qualified Policies		
Attained age before Amount of LTC premiums that as medical expenses in 2020		
40 or less	\$430	
41 to 50	\$810	
51 to 60	\$1,630	
61 to 70	\$4,350	
Over 70	\$5,430	

Medicare Deductibles	
Part B deductible	\$198.00
Part A (inpatient services) deductible for first 60 days of hospitalization	\$1,408.00
Part A deductible for days 61-90 of hospitalization	\$352.00/day
Part A deductible for more than 90 days of hospitalization	\$704.00/day

Social Security			
Benefits			
Estimated maximum monthly benefit if turning full retirement age (66) in 2020	\$3,011		
Retirement earnings exempt amounts	\$18,240 under FRA \$48,600 during year reach FRA No limit after FRA		

No united test in the				
Tax on Social Security benefits: income brackets				
Filing status	Provisional income*	Amount of Social Security subject to tax		
Married filing jointly	Under \$32,000 \$32,000-\$44,000 Over \$44,000	0 up to 50% up to 85%		
Single, head of household, qualifying widow(er), married filing separately and living apart from spouse	Under \$25,000 \$25,000-\$34,000 Over \$34,000	0 up to 50% up to 85%		
Married filing separately and living with spouse	Over 0	up to 85%		
Tax (FICA)				
SS tax paid on income up to \$137,700	% withheld	Maximum tax payable		
Employer pays	6.2%	\$8,537.40		
Employee pays	6.2%	\$8,537.40		
Self-employed pays	12.4%	\$17,074.80		
Medicare tax				
Employer pays	1.45%	varies per income		
Employee pays	1.45% plus 0.9% on income over \$200,000 (single) or \$250,000 (joint)	varies per income		
Self-employed pays	2.90% plus 0.9% on income over \$200,000 (single) or \$250,000 (joint)	varies per income		

*Provisional income = adjusted gross income (not incl. Social Security) + tax-exempt interest + 50% of Social Security benefit

Medicare Premiums					
2018 MAGI single	2018 MAGI joint	Part B Premium	Part D income adjustment		
\$87,000 or less	\$174,000 or less	\$144.60	\$0		
87,001-109,000	174,001-218,000	\$202.40	\$12.20		
109,001-136,000	218,001-272,000	\$289.20	\$31.50		
136,001-163,000	272,001-326,000	\$376.00	\$50.70		
163,001-500,000	326,001-750,000	\$462.70	\$70.00		
Above 500,000	Above 750,000	\$491.60	\$76.40		

Uniform Lifetime Table (partial)			
Age of IRA owner or plan participant	Life expectancy (in years)	Age of IRA owner or plan participant	Life expectancy (in years)
70	27.4	86	14.1
71	26.5	87	13.4
72	25.6	88	12.7
73	24.7	89	12.0
74	23.8	90	11.4
75	22.9	91	10.8
76	22.0	92	10.2
77	21.2	93	9.6
78	20.3	94	9.1
79	19.5	95	8.6
80	18.7	96	8.1
81	17.9	97	7.6
82	17.1	98	7.1
83	16.3	99	6.7
84	15.5	100	6.3
85	14.8	101	5.9

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