

FEDERAL INCOME TAX

Rates apply to taxable income (i.e., income after deductions).

TAX RATE	MFJ	SINGLE	ESTATES & TRUSTS
10%	\$0 - \$24,800	\$0 - \$12,400	\$0 - \$3,300
12%	\$24,801 - \$100,800	\$12,401 - \$50,400	-
22%	\$100,801 - \$211,400	\$50,401 - \$105,700	-
24%	\$211,401 - \$403,550	\$105,701 - \$201,775	\$3,301 - \$11,700
32%	\$403,551 - \$512,450	\$201,776 - \$256,225	-
35%	\$512,451 - \$768,700	\$256,226 - \$640,600	\$11,701 - \$16,000
37%	Over \$768,700	Over \$640,600	Over \$16,000

ALTERNATIVE MINIMUM TAX

	MFJ	SINGLE
Exemption Amount	\$140,200	\$90,100
28% Tax Rate Applies To Income Over	\$244,500	\$244,500
Exemption Phaseout Threshold	\$1,000,000	\$500,000
Exemption Elimination	\$1,280,400	\$680,200

LONG-TERM CAPITAL GAINS TAX

Rates apply to LTCGs and qualified dividends, and are based on taxable income.

TAX RATE	0% RATE	15% RATE	20% RATE
MFJ	≤ \$98,900	\$98,901 - \$613,700	> \$613,700
Single	≤ \$49,450	\$49,451 - \$545,500	> \$545,500
Estates/Trusts	≤ \$3,300	\$3,301 - \$16,250	> \$16,250

3.8% NET INVESTMENT INCOME TAX

Paid on the lesser of net investment income or excess of MAGI over:

MFJ	\$250,000	Single	\$200,000
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TAX CREDITS FOR CHILDREN

TYPE	AMOUNT	PHASEOUT RANGE
Child Tax Credit (Under 17)	\$2,200 (\$1,700 refundable)	Begins at \$200,000 (single) Begins at \$400,000 (MFJ)
Child and Dependent Care	20–50% of the first \$3,000 in qualified expenses (or the first \$6,000 if you have 2 or more children)	

STANDARD DEDUCTION

FILING STATUS	ADDITIONAL (AGE 65/OLDER OR BLIND)	
MFJ	\$32,200	Married (Each Eligible Spouse) \$1,650
Single	\$16,100	Unmarried (Single, HOH) \$2,050

ITEMIZED DEDUCTIONS (SCHEDULE A)

TYPE	AMOUNT	PHASEOUT RANGE
SALT	\$10,000 - \$40,400	\$505,000 - \$605,000 (single or MFJ) ¹

NON-ITEMIZED BELOW-THE-LINE DEDUCTIONS

TYPE	AMOUNT	PHASEOUT RANGE
Senior (65+)	\$6,000 (per eligible individual)	\$75,000 - \$175,000 (single) \$150,000 - \$250,000 (MFJ)
Charitable	\$1,000 (single) \$2,000 (MFJ)	N/A
Overtime	\$12,500 (single) \$25,000 (MFJ)	\$150,000 - \$275,000 (single) \$300,000 - \$550,000 (MFJ)
Tips	\$25,000 (single or MFJ)	\$150,000 - \$400,000 (single) \$300,000 - \$550,000 (MFJ)
Car Loan Interest	\$10,000 (on US-assembled vehicles)	\$100,000 - \$150,000 (single) \$200,000 - \$250,000 (MFJ)
QBI	Up to 20% of QBI (\$400 minimum)	\$201,750 - \$276,750 (single) ² \$403,500 - \$553,500 (MFJ) ²

TAX CREDITS & DEDUCTIONS FOR EDUCATION

TYPE	AMOUNT	PHASEOUT RANGE
American Opportunity	100% (first \$2,000) 25% (next \$2,000)	\$80,000 - \$90,000 (single) \$160,000 - \$180,000 (MFJ)
Lifetime Learning	20% (first \$10,000)	\$80,000 - \$90,000 (single) \$160,000 - \$180,000 (MFJ)
Student Loan Interest	\$2,500	\$85,000 - \$100,000 (single) \$175,000 - \$205,000 (MFJ)

ESTATE & GIFT TAX

LIFETIME EXEMPTION	TAX RATE	GIFT TAX ANNUAL EXCLUSION
\$15,000,000	40%	\$19,000

RETIREMENT PLANS	
ELECTIVE DEFERRALS (401(K), 403(B), 457)	
Contribution Limit	\$24,500
Catch Up (Age 50+)	\$8,000
Catch Up (Ages 60-63)	\$11,250
403(b) Additional Catch Up (15+ Years of Service)	\$3,000
DEFINED CONTRIBUTION PLAN	
Eligible Compensation Limit	\$360,000
Limit Per Participant	\$72,000
DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN (MAX ANNUAL BENEFIT)	
\$290,000	
SIMPLE IRA	
Contribution Limit	\$17,000 (\$18,100, if eligible for 10% increase)
Catch Up (Age 50+)	\$4,000 (\$3,850, if eligible for 10% increase)
Catch Up (Ages 60-63)	\$5,250
SEP IRA	
Maximum % of Comp (Adj. Net Earnings If Self-Employed)	25%
Contribution Limit	\$72,000
Minimum Compensation	\$800
TRADITIONAL IRA & ROTH IRA CONTRIBUTIONS	
Contribution Limit	\$7,500
Catch Up (Age 50+)	\$1,100
ROTH IRA ELIGIBILITY	
Single MAGI Phaseout	\$153,000 - \$168,000
MFJ MAGI Phaseout	\$242,000 - \$252,000
TRADITIONAL IRA DEDUCTIBILITY (IF COVERED BY WORK PLAN)	
Single MAGI Phaseout	\$81,000 - \$91,000
MFJ MAGI Phaseout	\$129,000 - \$149,000
MFJ (If Only Spouse Is Covered)	\$242,000 - \$252,000
QUALIFIED LONGEVITY ANNUITY CONTRACT	
\$210,000 (lifetime limit)	
QUALIFIED CHARITABLE DISTRIBUTION	
\$111,000 (per year)	

SOCIAL SECURITY			
Wage Base	\$184,500		EARNINGS LIMIT
Medicare	No Limit	Below FRA	\$24,480
COLA	2.8%	Reaching FRA	\$65,160
Full Retirement Age	Age 67 (if born in 1960 or later)		
PROVISIONAL INCOME		MFJ	SINGLE
0% Taxable	< \$32,000		< \$25,000
50% Taxable	\$32,000 - \$44,000		\$25,000 - \$34,000
85% Taxable	> \$44,000		> \$34,000
MEDICARE PREMIUMS & IRMAA SURCHARGE			
Part B Premium	\$202.90		
Part A Premium	Less than 30 Credits: \$565		30-39 Credits: \$311
YOUR 2024 MAGI WAS:		IRMAA SURCHARGE:	
MFJ	Single	Part B	Part D
\$218,000 or less	\$109,000 or less	-	-
\$218,001 - \$274,000	\$109,001 - \$137,000	\$81.20	\$14.50
\$274,001 - \$342,000	\$137,001 - \$171,000	\$202.90	\$37.50
\$342,001 - \$410,000	\$171,001 - \$205,000	\$324.60	\$60.40
\$410,001 - \$749,999	\$205,001 - \$499,999	\$446.30	\$83.30
\$750,000 or more	\$500,000 or more	\$487.00	\$91.00
HEALTH SAVINGS ACCOUNT			
COVERAGE	CONTRIBUTION	MINIMUM ANNUAL DEDUCTIBLE	MAX. OUT-OF-POCKET EXPENSE
Individual	\$4,400	\$1,700	\$8,500
Family	\$8,750	\$3,400	\$17,000
Age 55+ Catch Up	\$1,000	-	-
FLEXIBLE SPENDING ACCOUNTS			
Health Care FSA (or LPFSA)	\$3,400 (\$680 carryover limit)		
Dependent Care FSA	\$7,500		
TRUMP ACCOUNT			
Contribution Limit (Under 18)	\$5,000		

¹Even with the SALT deduction phaseout, itemizers are still entitled to a minimum \$10,000 SALT deduction.

²This QBI phaseout range applies only to SSTBs. Non-SSTBs use a separate, more complex phaseout.

Sandy Cove Advisors is a boutique financial advisory firm that delivers a full spectrum of wealth management services, with a focus on investments, financial planning and family office solutions.

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