



**Market Review 2017 1Q:** Continuing the momentum from the strong finish of 2016, U.S. stocks reached new highs during the first quarter. Growth expectations gathered momentum and business confidence surged. Economic data remained steady, providing a foundation for greater asset gains despite a lack of progress in Washington on stimulative fiscal policy. Large cap stocks, as represented by the S&P 500 Index, advanced 6% outperforming small and mid-cap companies. Global equities enjoyed significant gains despite increasing political risk as pivotal elections approached in France and as the U.K. officially launched the two-year process to remove itself from the European Union. Patient investors were finally rewarded as International developed stocks outpaced U.S. equities, the MSCI EAFE Index returned +7.2%. Emerging markets stocks rallied to post their best quarterly increase in five years. Reassuring economic data from China, higher prices for industrial metals and a weaker U.S. dollar all contributed to gains. The MSCI Emerging Markets Index surged over 11% to its highest level since June 2015.

1Q17 INDEX TOTAL RETURN PERFORMANCE											
	YTD 2017	1 YEAR	3 YEAR	5 YEAR	10 YEAR		YTD 2017	1 YEAR	3 YEAR	5 YEAR	10 YEAR
<b>US EQUITY INDEX</b>						<b>FIXED INCOME</b>					
S&P 500 Large Cap	6.07%	17.2%	10.4%	13.3%	7.5%	Barclays Municipal Bond	0.21%	3.76%	2.30%	2.24%	3.76%
Russell Mid Cap	5.10%	16.8%	8.3%	12.9%	7.8%	Barclays US Aggregate Bond	0.82%	0.37%	2.64%	2.27%	4.14%
Russell 2000 Small Cap	2.48%	26.2%	7.3%	12.4%	7.2%	Barclays US Corporate High Yield	16.39%	16.39%	4.56%	6.82%	7.46%
<b>WORLD EQUITY INDEX</b>						<b>OTHER</b>					
MSCI ACWI All World	6.84%	15.13%	5.29%	8.52%		Dow Jones REIT	-0.34%	0.91%	9.66%	9.15%	4.05%
MSCI EAFE Established Markets	7.23%	11.60%	0.42%	5.74%	0.97%	S&P GSCI Commodities	-5.19%	7.55%	-23.43%	-15.80%	-9.86%
MSCI EM Emerging Markets	11.31%	16.55%	0.63%	0.21%	2.04%	Alerian MLP Index	4.26%	32.32%	-9.51%	-0.08%	5.79%

\*data as of 3/31/2017

Within fixed income, investors earned positive returns in almost all segments despite tightening U.S. monetary policy. In March, the Fed hiked rates for the second time in as many quarters. The market anticipates that the central bank will follow through with its projection to raise short-term interest rates two more times this year. Treasury yields have settled into a new range, with the 10-year Treasury closing the quarter at 2.40%, down from 2.45% at year end, but up from 1.78% a year ago. Municipals, after months of softness related to the threat of tax reform, rebounded nicely as demand remained strong. Commodities were the only major asset class to post a negative return for the quarter, as crude oil, natural gas, and gasoline all traded off year-end levels.

**Looking Forward:** Since the end of the quarter, markets have been roughly flat as they digest gains with a leery eye focused on the economy, earnings, geopolitics and seasonal factors. Below we'll examine each of these topics.

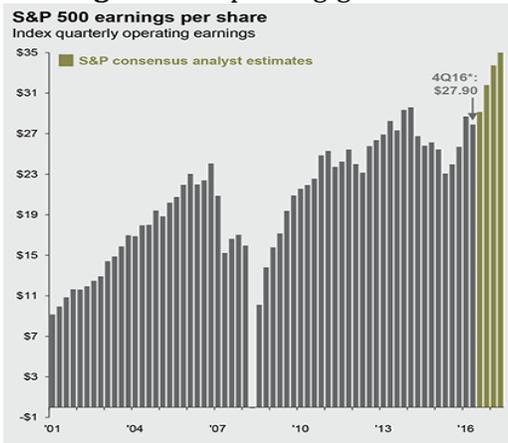
**The Global Economy:** Just prior to the US presidential election, signs of a positive turn in economic growth began to occur in the worldwide economy. Manufacturing Purchasing Managers Indexes (PMIs), which correlate very well to overall economic growth, have turned broadly positive and show signs of continued



momentum. The Heat map to the right (Green = acceleration, Red = contraction), illustrates a steadily improving economic backdrop. We are in a much better environment than we were in six months ago as the super tanker economies of the US and Europe gradually move toward better economic growth with China not far behind.

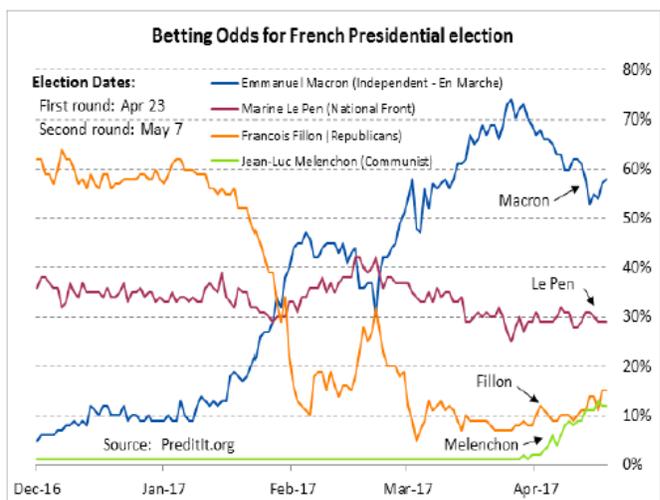
		Global Purchasing Managers' Index for manufacturing																							
		Apr'15	May'15	Jun'15	Jul'15	Aug'15	Sep'15	Oct'15	Nov'15	Dec'15	Jan'16	Feb'16	Mar'16	Apr'16	May'16	Jun'16	Jul'16	Aug'16	Sep'16	Oct'16	Nov'16	Dec'16	Jan'17	Feb'17	Mar'17
Global		50.8	51.1	50.9	50.8	50.5	50.4	51.0	51.0	50.7	50.9	50.0	50.7	50.2	50.1	50.4	51.0	50.7	51.0	51.9	52.0	52.7	52.7	53.0	53.0
Developed Markets		52.1	52.4	52.1	52.5	52.4	52.1	53.0	52.6	52.0	52.3	50.9	50.9	50.4	50.2	50.9	51.5	51.3	51.6	52.9	53.2	54.0	54.4	54.6	53.9
Emerging Markets		49.3	49.5	49.2	48.8	48.3	48.3	48.9	49.1	49.2	49.2	48.8	50.0	49.5	49.5	49.3	50.1	49.9	50.0	50.7	50.7	51.3	50.8	51.3	51.6
U.S.		54.1	54.0	53.6	53.8	53.0	53.1	54.1	52.8	51.2	52.4	51.3	51.5	50.8	50.7	51.3	52.9	52.0	51.5	53.4	54.1	54.3	55.0	54.2	53.3
Canada		49.0	49.8	51.3	50.8	49.4	48.6	48.0	48.6	47.5	49.3	49.4	51.5	52.2	52.1	51.8	51.9	51.1	50.3	51.1	51.5	51.8	53.5	54.7	55.5
UK		52.3	52.2	51.5	52.3	51.8	51.3	54.9	52.5	51.3	52.3	50.9	51.2	49.7	50.7	52.5	48.2	53.5	55.2	54.6	53.5	56.0	55.4	54.5	54.2
Euro Area		52.0	52.2	52.5	52.4	52.3	52.0	52.3	52.8	53.2	52.3	51.2	51.6	51.7	51.5	52.8	52.0	51.7	52.6	53.5	53.7	54.9	55.2	55.4	56.2
Germany		52.1	51.1	51.9	51.8	53.3	52.3	52.1	52.9	53.2	52.3	50.5	50.7	51.8	52.1	54.5	53.8	53.6	54.3	55.0	54.3	55.6	56.4	56.8	58.3
France		48.0	49.4	50.7	49.6	48.3	50.6	50.6	50.6	51.4	50.0	50.2	49.6	48.0	48.4	48.3	48.6	48.3	49.7	51.8	51.7	53.5	53.6	52.2	53.3
Italy		53.8	54.8	54.1	55.3	53.8	52.7	54.1	54.9	55.6	53.2	52.2	53.5	53.9	52.4	53.5	51.2	49.8	51.0	50.9	52.2	53.2	53.0	55.0	55.7
Spain		54.2	55.8	54.5	53.6	53.2	51.7	51.3	53.1	53.0	55.4	54.1	53.4	53.5	51.8	52.2	51.0	51.0	52.3	53.3	54.5	55.3	55.6	54.8	53.9
Greece		46.5	48.0	46.9	30.2	39.1	43.3	47.3	48.1	50.2	50.0	48.4	49.0	49.7	48.4	50.4	48.7	50.4	49.2	48.6	48.3	49.3	46.6	47.7	46.7
Ireland		55.8	57.1	54.6	56.7	53.6	53.8	53.6	53.3	54.2	54.3	52.9	54.9	52.6	51.5	53.0	50.2	51.7	51.3	52.1	53.7	55.7	55.5	53.8	53.6
Australia		48.0	52.3	44.2	50.4	51.7	52.1	50.2	52.5	51.9	51.5	53.5	58.1	53.4	51.0	51.8	56.4	46.9	49.8	50.9	54.2	55.4	51.2	59.3	57.5
Japan		49.9	50.9	50.1	51.2	51.7	51.0	52.4	52.6	52.6	52.3	50.1	49.1	48.2	47.7	48.1	49.3	49.5	50.4	51.4	51.3	52.4	52.7	53.3	52.4
China		48.9	49.2	49.4	47.8	47.3	47.2	48.3	48.6	48.2	48.4	48.0	49.7	49.4	49.2	48.6	50.6	50.0	50.1	51.2	50.9	51.9	51.0	51.7	51.2

**Earnings:** The improving global economy has resulted in both higher expected and reported corporate earnings which have been quite supportive of stock prices. There is much chatter about the elevated valuation levels in today's equity markets. However, significantly rising profits bring lower valuations. We will require earnings follow through. Any disappointments from the lofty expectations illustrated below will lead to a spate of downside volatility, though it is our contention that pullbacks will be shallow. First quarter earnings reports are just beginning to stream in and so far, so good.



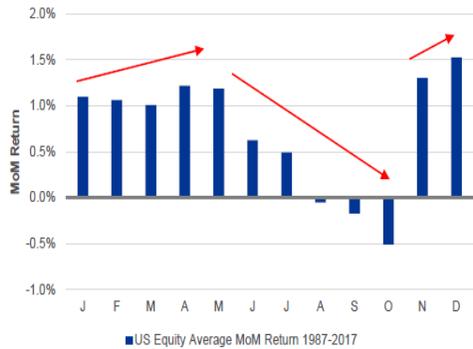
**Geopolitics:** One fly in the ointment that can derail the steady progress of economic growth and improving earnings is the geopolitical scene. Here in the U.S., we are 100 days into the Trump administration, and markets are still hoping that talk of tax cuts, infrastructure spending and decreased regulation will lead to actual progress and legislative victories. Markets are less concerned with deliberations regarding health care reform and border walls and will exact a price if these issues continue to be prioritized. In our experience, politics can impact the markets at the margin and certainly add to volatility, but they are not a driver. We tend to give one party eight years in the White House and then we turn things over to the other party. There is a pendulum effect—regulation or taxes increase for eight years, then decrease for eight years. The markets adapt to this cycle.

Outside the U.S., North Korean sabre rattling and chest thumping can certainly take a disturbing turn at any moment. On a saner note, elections in Europe, particularly in France, are also a major concern. While markets were relieved with the first place showing of the pro-business candidate Emmanuel Macron, a loss to Marine Le Pen in the run-off election on May 7th would be quite a blow to business interests in Europe. A Le Pen government would be seen as both protectionist and anti-European Union (EU). On the heels of the UK's recent plans to leave the EU, similar loud rumblings from French citizens would lead to a tough ride for European stock and bond prices in the short term. If Le Pen were to be elected, she



would likely have a small margin of power and little in the way of a legislative mandate. Currently, odds favor Macron but Brexit results have taught us to be leery of polls. Note that Britain's decision to leave the EU led to an initial sharp market decline, only to be followed by higher levels shortly thereafter.

**'Tis the Season:** Due to the timing of institutional and retail cash flows, summer vacation mentalities and various unexplained factors, there is a certain seasonality to the buying and selling decisions of market participants.



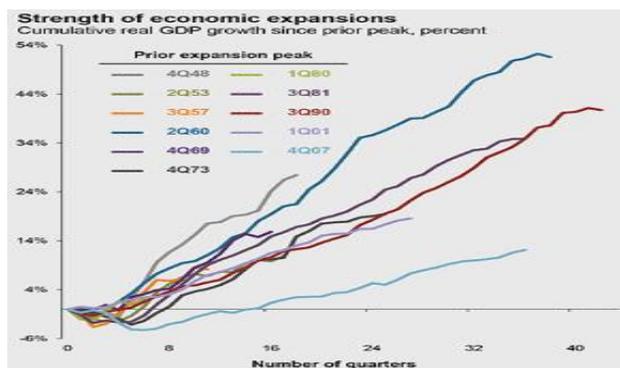
Post May, we enter a time when prices have historically been flat to down (see chart to the left). While we are not predicting any single major event on the horizon, we do feel it is prudent to rebalance portfolios after equities have a run-up as we have just experienced. We have been trimming our equity allocations (taking profits), so that our investors are in line with their strategic asset allocations. We are thus in good shape to allocate to equities, at better valuations, if we do see some downside in the coming months.

Given the constructive backdrop for equities and other risk assets, we are wise to remind ourselves that volatility is expected and equity prices have historically been quite resilient despite seasonal selling. As the chart below highlights, the market falls about 14% in any given year, but in 28 of the last 37 years the market has posted a positive annual return after each pullback. In baseball terms, that's like a batter hitting 750.



Source: FactSet, Standard & Poor's, J.P. Morgan Asset Management.

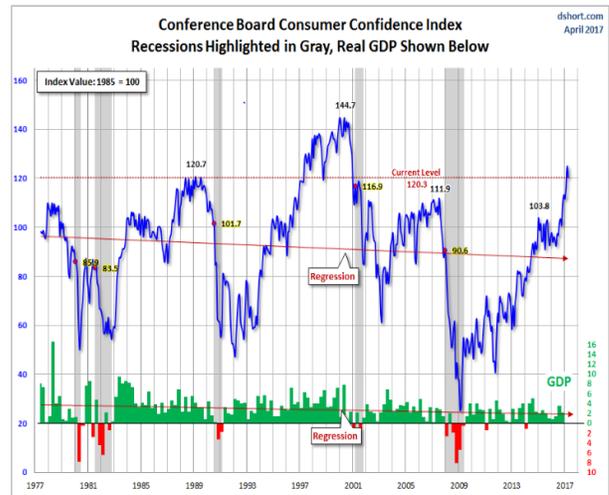
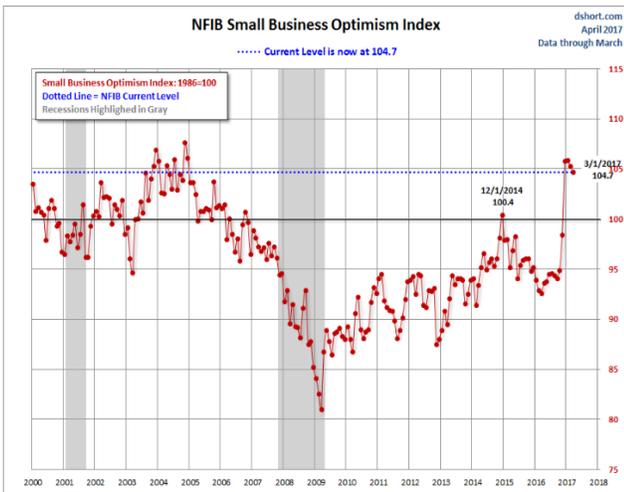
Lastly, what gives us comfort, when we look at the longer term picture, is not only an improving economy and earnings picture, but the fact that this post crisis recovery is still lagging past recoveries by such a wide margin. As the chart to the left highlights, this recovery (light blue line at bottom) has paled in comparison to expansions dating back to the 1940's.



So, why would a lagging recovery give us a somewhat awkward sense of comfort? In a word: Confidence. Confidence surveys are a leading indicator for the economy. Recently we've seen a broad spectrum of economic players exhibiting increasing confidence. Consumer, CEO and small business confidence



measures are all posting 10- 15 years highs. In the past, surging confidence has led to increased spending, higher profits and higher asset prices.



Stretched valuations, geopolitical events, negative economic surprises and numerous other factors can cause any asset class to sell off. However, as our last chart points out, over the last 15 years, investors have been well rewarded for taking a balanced and diversified approach in their portfolios. A well diversified 60% / 40% asset allocation has produced a better result than an all equity portfolio with a third less volatility.

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	YTD	2002 - 2016	
																	Ann.	Vol.
Comdty.	EM Equity	REITs	EM Equity	REITs	EM Equity	Fixed Income	EM Equity	REITs	REITs	REITs	REITs	Small Cap	REITs	REITs	Small Cap	EM Equity	REITs	EM Equity
25.9%	56.3%	31.6%	34.3%	35.1%	39.8%	5.2%	79.0%	27.9%	8.3%	19.7%	38.8%	28.0%	2.8%	21.3%	11.5%	10.8%	23.8%	
Fixed Income	Small Cap	EM Equity	Comdty.	EM Equity	Comdty.	Cash	High Yield	Small Cap	Fixed Income	High Yield	Large Cap	Large Cap	Large Cap	High Yield	DM Equity	EM Equity	REITs	REITs
10.3%	47.3%	26.0%	21.4%	32.6%	16.2%	1.8%	59.4%	26.9%	7.8%	19.6%	32.4%	13.7%	1.4%	14.3%	7.4%	9.8%	22.6%	
High Yield	DM Equity	Asset Alloc.	DM Equity	EM Equity	High Yield	EM Equity	DM Equity	Fixed Income	Fixed Income	Large Cap	Large Cap	High Yield	Small Cap	Small Cap				
4.1%	39.2%	20.7%	14.0%	26.9%	11.6%	-25.1%	32.5%	19.2%	3.1%	18.6%	23.3%	6.0%	0.5%	12.0%	6.1%	9.2%	20.1%	
REITs	REITs	Small Cap	REITs	Small Cap	Asset Alloc.	High Yield	REITs	Comdty.	Large Cap	DM Equity	Asset Alloc.	Asset Alloc.	Cash	Comdty.	Asset Alloc.	Small Cap	DM Equity	DM Equity
3.8%	37.1%	18.3%	12.2%	18.4%	7.1%	-26.9%	28.0%	16.8%	2.1%	17.9%	14.9%	5.2%	0.0%	11.8%	3.8%	8.5%	19.2%	
Cash	High Yield	High Yield	Asset Alloc.	Large Cap	Large Cap	Fixed Income	Small Cap	Small Cap	Large Cap	Cash	Small Cap	High Yield	Small Cap	DM Equity	EM Equity	High Yield	Asset Alloc.	Comdty.
1.7%	32.4%	13.2%	8.1%	15.8%	7.0%	-33.8%	27.2%	15.1%	0.1%	16.3%	7.3%	4.9%	0.4%	11.6%	3.2%	6.9%	19.0%	
Asset Alloc.	Large Cap	Asset Alloc.	Large Cap	Asset Alloc.	Large Cap	Comdty.	Large Cap	High Yield	Asset Alloc.	Large Cap	REITs	Cash	Asset Alloc.	REITs	REITs	Large Cap	Large Cap	Large Cap
-5.9%	28.7%	12.8%	4.9%	15.3%	5.5%	-35.6%	26.5%	14.8%	-0.7%	16.0%	2.9%	0.0%	-2.0%	8.6%	2.5%	6.7%	15.9%	
EM Equity	Asset Alloc.	Large Cap	Small Cap	High Yield	Cash	Large Cap	Asset Alloc.	Asset Alloc.	Small Cap	Asset Alloc.	Cash	High Yield	High Yield	Asset Alloc.	Small Cap	DM Equity	High Yield	High Yield
-6.0%	26.3%	30.9%	4.6%	13.7%	4.8%	-37.0%	25.0%	13.3%	-4.2%	12.2%	0.0%	0.0%	-2.7%	8.3%	2.5%	5.8%	11.7%	
DM Equity	Comdty.	Comdty.	High Yield	Cash	High Yield	REITs	Comdty.	DM Equity	DM Equity	Fixed Income	Fixed Income	EM Equity	Small Cap	Fixed Income	Fixed Income	Fixed Income	Fixed Income	Asset Alloc.
-15.7%	23.9%	9.1%	3.6%	4.8%	3.2%	-37.7%	18.9%	8.2%	-11.7%	4.2%	-2.0%	-1.8%	-4.4%	2.6%	0.5%	4.6%	11.0%	
Small Cap	Fixed Income	Fixed Income	Cash	Fixed Income	Small Cap	DM Equity	Fixed Income	Fixed Income	Comdty.	Cash	EM Equity	DM Equity	EM Equity	DM Equity	Cash	Cash	Fixed Income	Fixed Income
-20.3%	4.1%	4.3%	3.0%	4.3%	-1.6%	-43.1%	9.9%	6.5%	-13.3%	0.1%	-2.3%	-4.5%	-14.6%	1.5%	0.1%	1.3%	3.5%	
Large Cap	Cash	Cash	Fixed Income	Comdty.	REITs	EM Equity	Cash	Cash	EM Equity	Comdty.	Comdty.	Comdty.	Comdty.	Cash	Comdty.	Comdty.	Comdty.	Cash
-22.1%	1.0%	1.2%	2.4%	2.1%	-15.7%	-53.2%	0.1%	0.1%	-18.2%	-1.1%	-9.5%	-17.0%	-24.7%	0.3%	-2.3%	1.2%	0.8%	

Source: Barclays, Bloomberg, FactSet, MSCI, NAREIT, Russell, Standard & Poor's, J.P. Morgan Asset Management.

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